

### 高考语法填空题与课文学习之我见

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2012 年高考刚结束时，我们正在学习选修七第二单元的课文 (Satisfaction Guaranteed)，对照 2012 年高考语法填空题，发现课文里出现过的语法现象与高考题的某些考点十分相似。

#### 第 16 题

[高考真题] He suddenly appeared in class one day, 16 (wear) sun glasses.

#### [课本原句]

(第三段第一句) On the second morning Tony, wearing an apron, brought her breakfast and then asked her whether she needed help dressing.

(第六段第八句) Claire thanked Tony, telling him that he was a “dear”.

(第九段第四句) At that moment, Tony folded his arms around her, bending his face close to hers.

(最后一段第四句) He had opened the curtains that night so that the other women would see him and Claire, knowing that there was no risk to Claire’s marriage.

[简要说明] 以上各句的划线部分 wearing, telling, bending, knowing 与第 16 题的 wearing 都是非谓语动词，在句中作伴随状语，且与逻辑主语是主动关系。

#### 第 18 题

[高考真题] For some reason he sat beside Mary. Mary felt 18 (please), because there were many empty seats in the room.

#### [课本原句]

(第九段第 5 句) She cried out “Tony” and then heard him declare that he didn’t want to leave her the next day and that he felt more than just the desire to please her.

(最后一段的第一句) The company was very pleased with Tony’s report on his three weeks with Claire.

[简要说明] 前句的 please 与第 18 题有关，后句中的 pleased 与第 18 题的考点完全一致，都是形容词作表语，表示“高兴的，满意的”。

represents a person to 21 I have given my love. I tear out a piece of my heart and give it to them, and often they give me a piece of their heart that fits into the empty place in my heart. But because the pieces aren’t exact, I have some rough edges, which I cherish, because they remind me of 22 love we shared. Sometimes I have given pieces of my heart away, and the other person hasn’t returned a piece of his or her heart 23 to me. These are the empty gouges. Although these gouges are painful, they stay open, 24 reminding (remind) me of the love I have for those people. So now do you see 25 what true beauty is?”

第 17 题：根据 “The young man laughed.”

#### 第 22 题

[高考真题] Of course whenever they turned to look at him, they had to look at Mary, 22 made her feel like a star.

#### [课本原句]

(第四段第四句) She told him how she was overweight and this made her feel unhappy. 我们可以将其改写为：

She told him how she was over weight, which made her feel unhappy.

#### [简要说明]

对照改写后的句子与高考第 22 题的句子，不难发现，两者都是关系代词 which 引导非限制性定语从句，且在从句中作主语，先行词是主句，两个定语从句的结构非常相似。

#### 第 23 题

[高考真题] The new boy looked at the teacher 23 a few seconds ...

#### [课本原句]

(第二段第一句) Claire didn’t want the robot in her house, especially as her husband would be absent for three weeks...

[简要说明] 两者都是用 “for+时间段” 表示某个动作或状态延续了多久。

由此观之，高考语法考点与平时的课文学习十分相关，我们一定要重视平时的课文学习。在学习课文时，一定要理解课文，熟读课文，才可以在考试中自然而然地联系课文，并灵活运用课文中所学的语言知识，在高考中获得优异成绩。

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“Comparing your heart with mine, mine is perfect and yours is a mess of scars.” 不难得出答案为 mine。

第 18 题：根据 “It had places where pieces had been removed” 不难得出答案为 pieces。

第 21 题：根据 “I tear out a piece of my heart and give it to them”，可以知道 to 后面填作宾语成分的词，结合句法知识，不难得出答案为 whom。这是间接提示。

第 22 题：根据 “Although these gouges are painful, they stay open, 24 (remind) me of the love I have for those people.” 不难得出答案为 the。

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