

语法填空题有两类：一类无提示词，主要是对代词、冠词、介词和关联词的考查；一类有提示词，主要是对非谓语动词、动词时态、被动语态、比较级和词类转换的考查。

在解答语法填空题时，考生只有明确考点，熟悉考点，解题时才能做到有的放矢。

## 考点 1：代词

近几年来主要考查了 it 作指示代词、用作形式主语及形式宾语的用法及不定代词和人称代词的用法。

[例 1] She remembered how difficult 31 was to choose a suitable Christmas present for her father. (2009 高考)

答案：it

解析：作形式主语，指代 “to choose a suitable Christmas present for her father”。

[例 2] He asked his teacher, “Sir, the water was awful. Why did you pretend to like 38 ?” (2010 高考)

答案：it

解析：指代前面提到的 the water, 作 like 的宾语。

[例 3] He got off the bus before me and I felt very happy the rest of the way home. I'm glad I made a choice. It made 25 of us feel good. (2011 高考)

答案：both

解析：指代 he 和 me 两个人。

[例 4] “Do you need those glasses for medical reasons?” ... “Then I'd appreciate it if you didn't wear them in class. Then he took 25 off, gave a big smile and... (2012 高考)

答案：them

解析：指代上文的 “sun glasses”, 作 took off 的宾语。

## 考点 2：冠词

近几年来对冠词 a, an, the 分别进行了考查，其中对冠词 a 的考查较多。

[例 1] Besides, shopping at this time of the year was not 33 pleasant experience.... (2009 高考)

答案：a

解析：not a pleasant experience 意为 “不是一次令人愉快的经历”。

[例 2] A young man, while traveling through a desert, came across a spring of clear water. 31 water was sweet. (2010 高考)

## 语法填空的八大考点

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答案：The

解析：特指前句中的 “a spring of clear water”。

[例 3] We had 24 amazing conversation. (2011 高考)

答案：an

解析：an amazing conversation 意为 “一次令人吃惊的交谈”，amazing 的读音以元音开头，故用 an。

[例 4] But she quickly realized that it wasn't her, it was probably the fact that she sat in 19 last row. (2012 高考)

答案：the

解析：last 为形容词 “最后的”，the last row “最后一排”，定冠词 the 表示特指。

## 考点 3：介词

介词包括表时间、方位、方式的介词 on, in, at, with, by, through 等。近几年来主要考查了 on, with, at, for 等。

[例 1] When Jane got home, with her small but well-chosen present in her bag, her parents were already 39 table having supper. (2009 高考)

答案：at

解析：固定短语 at table 意为 “在用餐”。

[例 2] The young man went home 35 a happy heart. (2010 高考)

答案：with

解析：with a happy heart 在句中作伴随状语，句意为 “年轻人满心欢喜地回去了”。

[例 3] I didn't want to be laughed at for talking to him but I didn't like leaving him 23 his own either. (2011 高考)

答案：on

解析：固定短语 on one's own 意为 “独自地”。

[例 4] The new boy looked at the teacher 23 a few seconds and all the other students wondered... (2012 高考)

答案：for

解析：for 后接 (一段) 时间，表示某个动作或某种状态延续多久。如 for a long time, for two weeks 等。

## 考点 4：关联词

关联词包括表转折或对比的 but, while, 表示并列的 and, or 等；引导状语从句的从属连词，如 because, so, when, until, if 等；引导定语从句的关系词，如 who, which, that, where, when 等，以及引导名