

基础写作虽然可以简单被看作“翻译句子和连接句子”，但若能适当运用句型以及连接句子的技巧可以使文章有别于一般生硬的翻译，争取高分。

通过实践归纳，笔者总结出写作中使用频率高、套用范围广的语法及句型，建议考生在写作时优先考虑使用这些“万能”句型，丰富文采。本文将以后2010、2011和2012年三年广东高考英语基础写作为例，探讨一下如何整合句子以及润色句子。

笔者归纳的常用整合句子方法如下：

一、定语从句

适用范围：被描述的对象是人、物、时间或地点，且是名词成分时，通常会作为定语从句的先行词，通过定语从句进一步描述该对象。

1. The number of the smokers has already reached 350 million, among which the males hold 75% and the females hold 25%. [2010年广东高考，写作要点——相关数据：

(1) 发生率：略高于50%

(2) 人数：世界第一 (2009广东)

信息表达：According to Professor Wang, the school children with short-sightedness in our country account for slightly more than 50%, ranking the first in the world.

[即时练习]

⑧特点：(王萍)习惯良好，方法得当，写了三本读书笔记。

⑨(体育馆)结构：占地面积750平方米，共三层
特点：设备现代，环境优美

此外，在高考基础写作中常用的还有解释原因的介词 because of, due to, owing to, thanks to 等；表示时间和地点的介词有 at, on, in 等；表示范围的介词 among 等。考生平时要重视介词的训练和积累，力争借助介词使写作锦上添花。

即时练习参考答案

① Last Wednesday, I had an interview with Mr. Wang, an English teacher, **concerning** the issue of English word spelling among middle school students.

② Recently, a survey **about** “Your Favorite TV Program” was carried out among 1,000 students in a senior

巧用“万能”句型，润色基础写作

■黄湘

(1)吸烟人数：约35亿 (2)分布：男性75%；女性25%”]

2. *Battle Hymn of the Tiger Mother, whose writer is Amy Chua, a Chinese American and professor at Yale University*, was published in 2010. [2011年广东高考，写作要点——(1)书名：Battle Hymn of the Tiger Mother；(2)作者：Amy Chua，美籍华人，耶鲁大学教授；(3)出版时间：2010年]

二、非谓语动词

适用范围：中文翻译中有合适的动词可作非谓语使用，与句中谓语动词构成并列、伴随等关系。非谓语动词常可由定语从句改写而来，为避免句型单一，若一篇文章中多次使用了定语从句，可考虑把其中一个定语从句改写为非谓语动词短语，反之亦然。

1. My country begins to carry out the policy aiming to forbid smoking in public buildings since January 1st, 2011.

high school by a TV station.

③ **As for** me, I will find a part time job to gain valuable experience, strengthen my will power and improve my social skills.

④ Lots of prizes will be delivered for the contest, **including** three first prizes, six second prizes and twelve third ones.

⑤ Wang Ping, an 18-year-old girl from Class 3, Senior 3, loves reading books, **such as** English magazines, newspapers and even original English novels.

⑥ What's more, cut down the cost **by** buying fewer presents than usual whenever on birthdays or festivals.

⑦ The government could make it more convenient for its citizens to use public transport **by** improving the public transport system and encourage cycling by building more green lanes.

⑧ **With** good reading habits and proper reading methods, she has made three copies of notes about what she has read.

⑨ It is a three-storied building **with** very modern equipment and excellent surroundings, which covers an area of 750 square meters.

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