

语法填空题中的信号词 and

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笔者通过汇总与分析广东高考真题与市级模拟题,就语法填空题中关于“and”信号词的考点总结如下,供考生们参考。

[相关练习] 用适当的词填空或用所给词的正确形式填空,并注意观察这些句子中有什么信号词。

- Without saying a word, she _____ (choose) a needle with a very small eye, and threaded it at the first time.
 - Of the four countries, England is the largest and is divided into 3 zones: the South, the North and _____ Midlands.
 - The more friends we have, the _____ (easy) and more meaningful our life will be.
 - Most parents fear that games will prevent children from increasing new knowledge and _____ the children will fail in the future examinations.
 - She has to have super _____ (strong) and power.
 - We can go there either by bike or _____ foot.
 - Whatever you say and _____ you do, I'll stay with you.
- 参考答案: 1. chose 2. the 3. easier 4. that 5. strength 6. on 7. whatever

总结规律:在语法填空题中,信号词“and”连接的是两个平行结构,即:A and B。如果A为名词、形容词、谓动词、非谓动词、副词、从句或是介词等,那么B也为名词、形容词、谓动词、非谓动词、副词、从句或是介词等。类似的并列词还有 or, but, not only...but also, neither...nor, either...or, both...and...等。

[巩固练习]

一、单句填空 在空格处填入一个适当的词或用所给词的正确形式填空。

- He made his way to the platform and _____ (take) off his coat and hat.
- They begin to dislike tourists _____ to treat them impolitely.
- That was definitely not an attractive idea so I politely declined her invitation, _____ (close) my book and walked away.
- They broke through two glass doors, _____ (run) to the museum's top floor and grabbed the two paintings.
- Tourism should also advance the wealth and _____ (happy) of local inhabitants.
- Have a look first, or you _____ (go) in a wrong way.
- _____ (success) and happy people have set lots of goals to help them reach their aims.
- Most of them get useful information on the Internet _____ use the Internet to help their studies.
- All the animals lined up on the river bank and _____ (give) the task of getting to the opposite shore.
- I had to give the speech from my memory and _____ front of such a big audience.

- A real trial began when I stood on the platform with my legs _____ (tremble) and my mind blank.
- Work hard, _____ you will pass the exam
- Winners decide what they want in life and then get there by making plans and _____ (set) goals.
- The rush hour is when people _____ (go) to work or going home from work.
- Besides, shopping at this time of the year was not a pleasant experience: people stepped on your feet or _____ (push) you with their elbows (肘部), hurrying ahead to get to a bargain.
- So Nick called to his son, “Go to the village and buy some salt, but pay a fair price for it: neither too much _____ too little.”

二、语篇填空 空格处填入一个适当的词或用所给词的正确形式填空。

I arrived in London at last. The railway station was big, black, 1 dark. I did not know the way to my hotel, so I asked a porter. I not only spoke English very 2 (careful), but also very clearly as well. The porter, however, could not understand me. I repeated my question several times and at last he 3 (understand). He answered me, but he 4 (speak) neither 5 (slow) 6 clearly. “I'm a foreigner,” I said. Then he spoke slowly, but I could not understand him. My teacher never spoke English like that! The porter 7 I looked at each other and 8 (smile). Then he 9 (say) something and I understood it. “You'll soon learn English!” he said. I wonder. In England, each person speaks a different language. The English understand each other, 10 I don't understand them! Do they speak English?

[归纳总结]

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参考答案

一、单句填空

- took 2. and 3. closed 4. ran 5. happiness 6. will go 7. successful 8. and 9. were given 10. in 11. trembling 12. and 13. setting 14. are going 15. pushed 16. nor

二、语篇填空

- and 2. carefully 3. understood 4. spoke 5. slowly 6. nor 7. and 8. smiled 9. said 10. but

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