

在中学英语教学中渗透德育

文/揭阳市揭东区云路中学 江玉珊

在课堂上正面引导

对于那些蕴藏德育思想的文章,教师可以采用正面讲解的形式,尽量使用通俗易懂的英语,启发学生思考,使之能够在短时间内获得大量的、系统的思想道德方面的知识,提高他们的道德素质。如 Unit 4 “Global warming”,引导学生讨论身边的环境问题,并学习文中提到的全球变暖问题。

T: The earth is becoming warmer. What can we do about global warming? Some people feel that individual can have little effect on such huge environmental problem.

S1: As a famous saying goes: “Together, individual can make a difference.” I think we have the power to improve our environment.

T: Do you have some good idea?

S1: Greenhouse gases are to blame for global warming. We should reduce the amount of carbon dioxide and other greenhouse gases. It means we should lead a low-carbon life.

T: It sounds good! Then who can tell me what is low-carbon life?

S2: To be low-carbon people. Taking public transport or walking to their office, using reusable bags.

S3: Don't use air conditioner

or the heating system unless necessary. Don't leave our television and computer on if we are not using them.

S4: Turn off lights when we leave the room.

S5: Do not buy too many clothes. Do not waste anything.

S1: By doing these, people can save money and energy as well as improve the environment.

T: Good idea. Good summary. How about others? What's your opinion? ...

利用名言进行启迪

英语中有很多思想内容丰富的名言警句,这些名言警句对学生的成长具有重要的作用。如: No pain, no gain. Where there is a will, there is a way. Well begun is half done.我每周介绍3句名言,要求学生明白其中道理,谨记于心,并落实于行,逐步养成正确的思想观和良好的生活态度。

发挥名人效应

现行英语教材编排的一些练习的阅读材料中,有不少名人的事例。如 Book 1 Unit 5 “Nelson Mandela—a modern hero”, William Tyndale 用英语编写了圣经,方便说英语的人阅读; Norman Bethune

“二战”期间在中国当战地医生,挽救了许多中国士兵的性命; Sun Yat-sen 经过多年的奋斗,推翻了帝制,成立了共和国; Nelson Mandela 为黑人的解放事业不懈努力等等。我提问:他们为人类做出了伟大的贡献,成功靠的是什么? 学生解答这一问题,既能更好的理解阅读材料,又增加了爱国成才、进取奉献的精神。

积极组织课外活动

结合纪念日或重要节日开展活动。如 Women's Day, May Day, National Day, Teachers' Day, Mother's Day, Thanksgiving Day, Christmas Day 等等,引导学生创设节日氛围,开展英语活动,不仅有助于巩固所学英语知识,提高英语运用能力,也有利于培养学生的情操、爱国主义精神、凝心聚力的中国精神。

开展多种形式的英语竞赛。根据学生的学习水平,开展丰富多彩的英语竞赛。我要求学生依据所学知识,通过听、说、读、写等活动,增强英语实践能力,使学生的综合能力在实践活动中逐步提高。学生乐于学习、善于总结、不畏艰难、善于进取的优秀品质也就会在其中逐步养成。

责任编辑 魏文琦